


Date:

Calculation of air consumption - pneumatics

A double acting cylinder is to be extended with an operating pressure of 8 bar. The piston stroke is 80mm, the piston diameter is 40mm, the number of strokes/min is 90. The atmospheric pressure is 1 bar.

A) Calculate the air consumption in L/min

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Given:

Double acting cylinder

Ø of piston,  $d = 40\text{mm}$

length of piston stroke,  $s = 80\text{ mm}$

# of strokes/min,  $n = 90$

Operating pressure,  $p_e = 8\text{ bar}$

Atmospheric pressure,  $p_a = 1\text{ bar}$

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A)

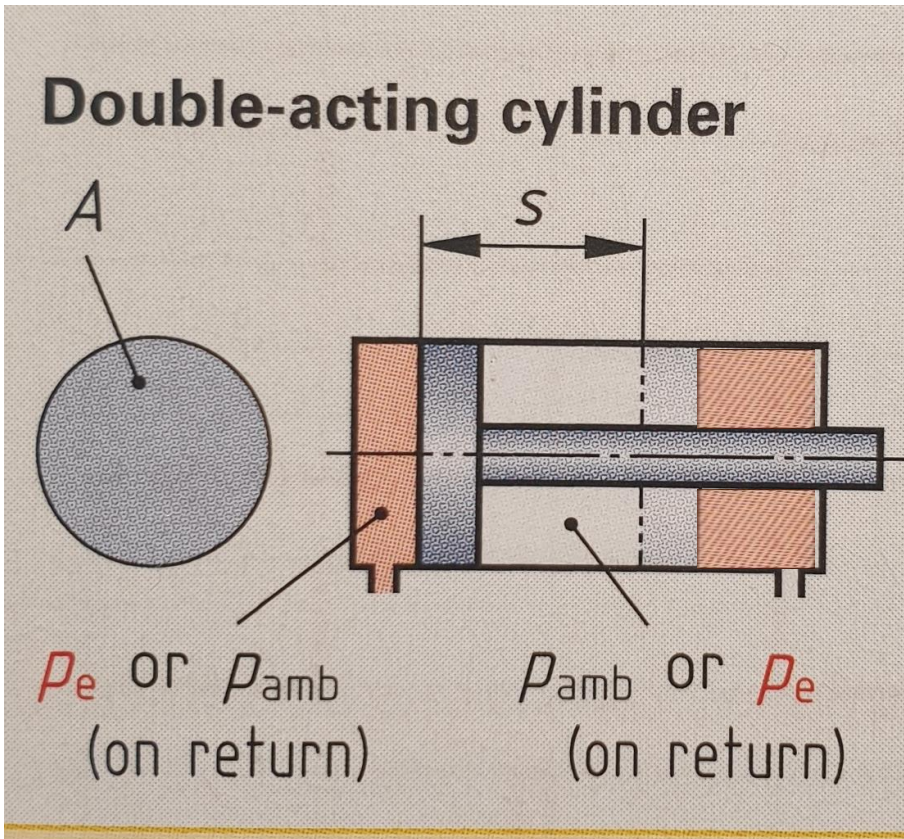
ISO:

Air consumption  $Q$  in L/min, calculated

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Calculation of piston force and piston speed - pneumatics

$$Q \approx 2 * A * s * n * ((p_e + p_a) / p_a)$$



Note

1 bar = 10 N/cm<sup>2</sup>  
= 0,1 N/mm<sup>2</sup>

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q &\approx 2 * ((d^2 * \pi) / 4) * s * n * ((p_e + p_a) / p_a) \\
 &\approx 2 * ((40^2 \text{mm} * \pi) / 4) * 80 \text{mm} * 90 \text{min}^{-1} * ((8 \text{ bar} + 1 \text{ bar}) / 1 \text{ bar}) \\
 &\approx 2 * ((40^2 \text{mm} * \pi) / 4) * 80 \text{mm} * 90 \text{min}^{-1} * ((0,8 \text{ N/mm}^2 + 0,1 \\
 &\text{N/mm}^2) / 0,1 \text{ N/mm}^2) \\
 &\approx 162.860.163,162 \text{mm}^3/\text{min} = 162.860,163 \text{cm}^3/\text{min} = 163 \text{dm}^3/\text{min} \\
 &\approx \mathbf{163 \text{l}/\text{min}}
 \end{aligned}$$